

**Patagonia with the Falkland Islands and Cape Horn**  
**March 12 – 25, 2016**  
**Plant List**  
**Compiled by Peter Zika**

**Stanley, Falkland Islands**  
**March 12, 2016**

Annual bluegrass	<i>Poa annua</i>
Antarctic hawkweed	<i>Hieracium antarcticum</i>
Bentgrass	<i>Agrostis capillaris</i>
Bladder campion	<i>Silene uniflora</i>
Canada or creeping thistle	<i>Cirsium arvense</i>
Dandelion	<i>Taraxacum officinale</i>
Dock	<i>Rumex obtusifolius</i>
Falkland woolly ragwort	<i>Senecio littoralis</i> —Falklands endemic*
Gorse	<i>Ulex europaeus</i>
Hebe	<i>Hebe hybrid</i>
Marram grass, beach brass	<i>Ammophila arenaria</i>
Monterey cypress	<i>Cupressus macrocarpa</i>
Orange hawkweed	<i>Hieracium aurantiacum</i>
Orchard grass	<i>Dactylis glomerata</i>
Sword grass or sedge	<i>Carex trifida</i>
White clover	<i>Trifolium repens</i>
Yellow lady's slipper	<i>Calceolaria biflora</i>

**Saunders Island**  
**March 13**

Boxwood	<i>Hebe elliptica</i>
Coastal nassauvia	<i>Naussauvia gaudichaudii</i> —Falklands endemic*
Diddle-dee or red crowberry	<i>Empetrum rubrum</i>
Pig vine	<i>Gunnera magellanica</i>
Sea cabbage	<i>Senecio candicans</i>
Sheep sorrel	<i>Rumex acetosella</i>
Tall fern	<i>Blechnum magellanicum</i>
Tussac or tussock grass	<i>Parodiochloa flabellata</i>

## **Cape Horn, Chile**

### **March 15**

Balsam bog  
Boxwood  
Diddle-dee or red crowberry  
Fescue  
Giant rush  
Meadow foxtail  
Nodding club-rush  
Pig vine  
Evergreen southern beech  
Tussac or tussock grass  
White ragwort, cabbage daisy  
Wild celery

*Bolax gummifera*  
*Hebe elliptica*  
*Empetrum rubrum*  
*Festuca* (sp.)  
*Marsippospermum grandiflorum*  
*Alopecurus* (sp.)  
*Isolepis cernua*  
*Gunnera magellanica*  
*Nothofagus betuloides*  
*Parodiochloa flabellata*  
*Senecio acanthifolium*  
*Apium australe*

## **Ushuaia, Argentina**

### **March 16**

Antarctic eyebright  
Antarctic southern beech  
Avens  
Broom  
Calafate  
Curly dock  
Dandelion  
English daisy  
Evergreen southern beech  
Indian bread  
  
Lenga, or tall southern beech  
Magellan's ragwort  
Mare's tail  
Mistletoe  
  
Old man's beard  
Pickwood  
Saxifrage  
Starflower  
Stick-tight  
Sweet cicely  
Trailplant  
Water milfoil

*Euphrasia antarctica*  
*Nothofagus antarctica*  
*Geum magellanicum*  
*Genista monspessulana*  
*Berberis buxifolia*  
*Rumex crispus*  
*Taraxacum officinale*  
*Bellis perennis*  
*Nothofagus betuloides*  
*Cyttaria darwinii*—fungus on southern beech trees  
*Nothofagus pumilio*  
*Senecio magellanica*  
*Hippuris vulgaris*  
*Misodendrum punctulatum*—parasite on southern beech trees  
*Usnea* (sp.)—lichens on southern beech trees  
*Maytenus magellanica*  
*Saxifraga magellanica*  
*Pratia repens*  
*Acaena magellanica*  
*Osmorhiza berteroi*  
*Adenocaulon chilense*  
*Myriophyllum quitense*

White clover  
Winter's bark  
Wild currant  
Wild geranium  
Yellow orchid  
Yellow violet

*Trifolium repens*—several four-leaf clovers found  
*Drimys winteri*  
*Ribes magellanicum*  
*Geranium magellanicum*  
*Gavilea lutea*  
*Viola reichei*

### **Glacier Alley**

#### **March 17**

Chaura  
Evergreen southern beech

Giant rush  
Holly-leaved barberry  
Short rush  
Thrift  
Viviparous bluegrass  
Winter's bark

*Gaultheria mucronata*—edible pink berries  
*Nothofagus betuloides*—some with red round galls  
*Marsippospermum grandiflorum*  
*Berberis ilicifolia*  
*Rostkovia magellanica*  
*Armeria maritima* (including *A. macloviana*)  
*Poa* (sp.)  
*Drimys winteri*

### **Agostini Fjord**

#### **March 18**

Giant kelp

*Macrocystis pyrifera*

### **Santa Maria Channel**

#### **March 19**

Button weed  
Firecrown's delight,  
Cypress  
Devil's bush  
  
Evergreen southern beech  
Fuinque, romerillo  
  
Large gunnera, nalca, pangué  
Hairgrass  
Mountain berry or swamp berry  
Pig vine  
Plantain  
Soap suds lichen

*Leptinella scariosa*  
*Coicopihue Philesia magellanica* (*Philesiaceae*)  
*Pilgerodendron uviferum*  
*Pseudopanax laetevirens* (*Araliaceae*—palmate leaves)  
*Nothofagus betuloides*  
*Lomatia ferruginea* (*Proteaceae*—pinnate leaves)  
*Gunnera tinctoria*  
*Deschampsia* (sp.)  
*Gaultheria pumila*  
*Gunnera magellanica*  
*Plantago lanceolata*  
Perhaps a *Cetraria* (sp.)

**Torres del Paine National Park**  
**March 20**

Antarctic southern beech  
Black bush, mata negra

Cats ear  
Eyebright  
Filaree  
Fuchsia  
Poison hemlock  
Redclaws  
Scentless chamomille  
Sheep sorrel  
Silver hair-grass  
Small-leaved barberry, calafate  
Spiny mother-in-law cushion  
Stick-tight  
Water starwort  
Wild geranium  
Woolly ragwort  
Yarrow  
Yellow-eyed grass

*Nothofagus antarctica*  
*Mulguraea tridens*—endemic to Patagonia;  
Juniella  
*Hypochaeris radicata*  
*Euphrasia antartica*  
*Erodium cicutarium*  
*Fuchsia magellanica*  
*Conium maculatum*  
*Escallonia rubra*  
*Tripleurospermum maritimum*  
*Rumex acetosella*  
*Aira caryophylla*  
*Berberis microphylla*  
*Mulinum spinosum*  
*Acaena ovalifolia*  
*Callitriche* (sp.)  
*Geranium magellanicum*  
*Senecio magellanica*  
*Achillea millefolium*  
*Sisyrinchium patagonicum*—endemic to Patagonia

**Puerto Natales / Mylodon Cave / Santa Maria Channel**  
**March 21**

Alfalfa  
Beach grass  
Beach orache  
Christmas bush  
Firecrown's delight, coicopihue

Fragile fern

Lenga, or tall southern beech  
Pixie cup  
Red clover  
Scentless chamomille  
Spearmint  
Sticktight  
White clover

*Medicago sativa*  
*Leymus mollis*  
*Atriplex* (sp.)  
*Baccharis magellanica*  
*Philesia magellanica*—large, red three-petaled flowers  
*Cystopteris fragilis*—the only plant in Mylodon Cave  
*Nothofagus pumilio*  
Lichen  
*Trifolium pretense*—state flower of Vermont  
*Tripleurospermum maritimum*  
*Mentha spicata*  
*Acaena pinnatifida*  
*Trifolium repens*

Woolly ragwort  
Yarrow

*Senecio magellanica*  
*Achillea millefolium*—pink-and-white floral forms

## **Pio Glacier**

### **March 22**

Astelia, or soft camp bog  
Buttercup  
Chapico or taique

*Astelia pumila*  
*Ranunculus* (sp.)  
*Desfontainia spinosa*—orange-and-yellow tubular flowers  
*Lycopodium magellanicum*—combustible spores  
*Sphagnum magellanicum*  
*Drosera uniflora*—carnivorous

Magellanic clubmoss  
Peat moss  
Sundew

## **Zodiac Cruise en route to Chiloe Island**

### **March 24**

Arrayan  
Chilean salal  
Fuchsia

*Luma apiculata*—fragrant white flowers  
*Gaultheria phyllyreaefolia*—pink berries  
*Fuchsia magellanica*—red flowers pollinated by green-backed firecrowns

## **Chiloe Island**

### **March 25**

Ampe

*Lophosoria quadripinnata*—large bracken-like fern

Apple

*Malus pumila*—common in orchards

Arrayan

*Luma apiculata*—fragrant white flowers

Bamboo

*Cusquea quila*

Blackberry

*Rubus* (sp.)—pink flowers, black edible berries, introduced

Bracket fungus or oreja de palo

*Trametes versicolor*—woody fungus on trees

Cane

*Leptocarpus chilensis*—common reed on marshy shores

Chile fern

*Blechnum chilense*—very common and tall on paths

Filmy fern

*Hymenoglossum cruentum*—translucent epiphyte

Forking fern

*Gleichenia squamulosa*—boggy ground in full sun

Lombardy poplar

*Populus nigra*

Monkey puzzle tree

*Araucaria*—cultivated in town

Murta

*Ugni molinae*

Poe

*Fascicularia bicolor*

Narapo  
Scarlet bush, or notro  
Tenio  
Three-wing  
Yellow lupine

*Notanthera corymbosus*  
o Ciruelillo *Embothrium coccineum*  
*Rhaphithamnus spinosus*  
*Baccharis sagittalis*—Aster Family  
*Lupinus arboreus*

**Key**

Common Name

*Scientific Name*